## **Title: Interdisciplinary Aspects in Nanomedicine**

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Nanomedicine is an evolving field at the intersection of nanotechnology and medicine. Integrating principles from multiple fields, nanomedicine advances the development of novel diagnostic tools, drug delivery systems, and therapeutic strategies. The field leverages the unique properties of nanoscale materials to enhance the precision and efficacy of medical interventions. The convergence of these disciplines fosters innovation in targeted therapies, personalized medicine, and the treatment of complex diseases, thereby revolutionizing modern healthcare. Nonetheless, the clinical translation of nanomedicine, while promising, presents significant interdisciplinary challenges that span across multiple scientific and regulatory domains. The complexity of integrating nanoscale technologies into medical practice requires collaboration between chemists, biologists, engineers, clinicians, and regulatory bodies. Difficulties include the design and synthesis of biocompatible nanoparticles, understanding their interactions with biological systems, and navigating the regulatory frameworks that govern safety and efficacy. Translating preclinical successes into human clinical trials demands interdisciplinary efforts to address issues such as scalability, reproducibility, and long-term safety. Promising success stories from IRCCS Fondazione Don Gnocchi emphasize the critical role of interdisciplinary collaboration in overcoming the barriers to successfully bringing nanomedicine from the laboratory to the clinic.